

## Birzeit University

**Faculty of Engineering and Technology  
Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering**

**ENCE 436                      Reinforced Concrete Design II**

**Final Exam**

**Tuesday, June 22, 2021**

**For all questions,  $f_c' = 28 \text{ MPa}$ ,  $f_y = 420 \text{ MPa}$ ,  $\gamma_{\text{concrete}} = 24 \text{ kN/m}^3$  (2.4 t/m<sup>3</sup>)**

**Q1.** Referring to the layout shown, assume that beams are used on all column lines. The slab is solid with a thickness = 30 cm. For the slab, use  $d = (h - 4)$  cm in all calculations. All long beams have  $b = 60$  cm and  $h = 90$  cm ( $d = 81$  cm). All short beams have  $b = 50$  cm and  $h = 70$  cm ( $d = 61$  cm). All columns are 50 cm x 50 cm. The service DL = 1.0 t/m<sup>2</sup>, and the service LL = 0.5 t/m<sup>2</sup> ( $w_u = 2.0$  t/m<sup>2</sup>). Assume that the direct design method limitations are satisfied. Assume  $\alpha_f$  for all beams exceeds 4.

- a) (10 points) Using the direct design method, determine the longitudinal moments for Frame A.
- b) (15 points) Determine the lateral moments at Location 1 assuming the longitudinal moment at that location equals 100 t.m.
- c) (10 points) Determine the lateral moments at Location 2 assuming the longitudinal moment at that location equals 100 t.m.
- d) (5 points) Check the adequacy of the slab for shear.

**Q2.** Referring to the layout shown, assume no beams are used anywhere. The slab is solid with a thickness = 35 cm. All columns are 80 cm x 80 cm. The service DL = 1.0 t/m<sup>2</sup>, and the service LL = 0.5 t/m<sup>2</sup> ( $w_u = 2.0$  t/m<sup>2</sup>). For the slab, use  $d = (h - 4)$  cm in all calculations.

- a) (10 points) Using the equivalent beam method, determine the longitudinal moments for Frame A. **For simplicity, assume the exterior ends are pinned.**
- b) (10 points) Check punching shear for an **interior** column. **Ignore** shear transfer of bending moment.
- c) (20 points) Check punching shear for an **exterior** column. **Consider** shear transfer of bending moment. Take the end moment to be 0.3  $M_o$  determined using the direct design method. Assume the edge of the slab is aligned with the exterior face of the edge column as shown on the layout.

**Q3.** (20 points) Design a short, rectangular column to support an ultimate load  $P_u = 700$  t applied at an eccentricity of 40 cm. Reinforcement is to be distributed along all faces. Use  $\rho_g$  of approximately 2%,  $b = 70$  cm,  $\Phi$  28 longitudinal bars, and  $\Phi$  10 ties. The dimension "h" is to be determined to the nearest 5 cm. Draw a section of the column showing the main reinforcement, layout and spacing of the ties, and check the longitudinal bar spacing. **Do not check the capacity.**